



# Leamington Primary History Knowledge Organiser.

Year 5 - Egyptians: How can we rediscover the wonder of Ancient Egypt?

What I should already know	What I will learn	Important words to help me. (vocabulary)	Timeline																																		
<p>Egyptians are ancient.</p> <p>Egyptians is a period in history a long time ago.</p> 	<p>What main events occurred in the Ancient Egyptian era? A range of specific events (BC &amp;AD) that happened in the Egyptian era will be taught.</p> <p>The valley of kings was a place where all pharaohs were buried.</p> <p>Howard Carter (archaeologist) found Tutankhamun's tomb.</p>	<table border="1"> <tr> <td>AD</td> <td>Anno Domini meaning after Jesus' birth.</td> </tr> <tr> <td><b>Ancient</b></td> <td>belonging to the distant past, especially to the period in history before the end of the Roman Empire (AD 410)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Archaeologist</td> <td>someone who studies the past by exploring old remains artefacts or objects from the past that shows evidence of how people lived</td> </tr> <tr> <td>BC</td> <td>Before Christ meaning before Jesus' was born.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Centuries</td> <td>A period of time in every 100 years.</td> </tr> <tr> <td><b>Colony</b></td> <td>A group of people of one nationality settling in a foreign place.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Chronology</td> <td>the order of events in time relation.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Era</td> <td>a period of time in history. An era often begins or ends with an important event.</td> </tr> <tr> <td><b>Evidence</b></td> <td>to support a time in history or event.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Extinct</td> <td>no longer has any living members, either in the world or in a particular place</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Tomb</td> <td>a large vault, typically an underground one, for burying the dead.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Pyramid</td> <td>The <b>Egyptian pyramids</b> are ancient <b>pyramid</b>-shaped masonry structures located in <b>Egypt</b>. Most were built as tombs for the country's pharaohs.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Sphinx</td> <td>A sphinx is a mythical creature with the head of a human and the body of a lion.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Mummification</td> <td><b>Mummification</b> is a process in which the skin and flesh of a corpse can be preserved.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Pharaoh</td> <td>a ruler in ancient Egypt.</td> </tr> <tr> <td><b>Settlers</b></td> <td>a person who moves with a group of others to live in a new country or area.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Hieroglyphics</td> <td>Writing consisting of Hieroglyphics.</td> </tr> </table>	AD	Anno Domini meaning after Jesus' birth.	<b>Ancient</b>	belonging to the distant past, especially to the period in history before the end of the Roman Empire (AD 410)	Archaeologist	someone who studies the past by exploring old remains artefacts or objects from the past that shows evidence of how people lived	BC	Before Christ meaning before Jesus' was born.	Centuries	A period of time in every 100 years.	<b>Colony</b>	A group of people of one nationality settling in a foreign place.	Chronology	the order of events in time relation.	Era	a period of time in history. An era often begins or ends with an important event.	<b>Evidence</b>	to support a time in history or event.	Extinct	no longer has any living members, either in the world or in a particular place	Tomb	a large vault, typically an underground one, for burying the dead.	Pyramid	The <b>Egyptian pyramids</b> are ancient <b>pyramid</b> -shaped masonry structures located in <b>Egypt</b> . Most were built as tombs for the country's pharaohs.	Sphinx	A sphinx is a mythical creature with the head of a human and the body of a lion.	Mummification	<b>Mummification</b> is a process in which the skin and flesh of a corpse can be preserved.	Pharaoh	a ruler in ancient Egypt.	<b>Settlers</b>	a person who moves with a group of others to live in a new country or area.	Hieroglyphics	Writing consisting of Hieroglyphics.	<p><b>7,500 BC</b> – first settlers settle in the Nile Valley.</p> <p><b>3,200 BC</b>– Hieroglyphics are used.</p>
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<p><b>Interesting Facts</b></p>	<p>Hieroglyphics is what Egyptians used as a way of writing.</p> <p>Pharaohs were important people (kings/priests) and were buried in Valley of the Kings.</p>		<p><b>2,640 BC</b> - The first pyramid was built.</p>																																		
<p>Howard Carter discovered Tutankhamun's Tomb.</p> <p>Pharaohs were mummified and their organs were placed in canopic jars to reserve them.</p>	<p>Mummification was a process which occurred to pharaohs. The procedure took place to preserve their organs and body in a tomb.</p> <p>The River Nile (Biggest river in the world) flows through Africa and through Egypt. Settlers used this for food and water.</p>		<p><b>2,555 BC</b> - Pyramid of Giza was built.</p>																																		
<p>Ancient Egyptians built Pyramids and Sphinx and they're still in Egypt now.</p>	<p>The Pyramids and Sphinx were built in the Ancient Egyptian era.</p> 		<p><b>2,520 BC</b> - The Sphinx was built.</p>																																		
			<p><b>1,337 BC</b> - Tutankhamun began his rule at 9 years old.</p>																																		