



Lesson Sequence



1. How can a solar oven be made more effective: posing questions and writing predictions



2. How can a solar oven be made more effective: recording and presenting results



3. Cleaning coins: writing a method and carrying out a practical test



4. Cleaning coins: writing a method

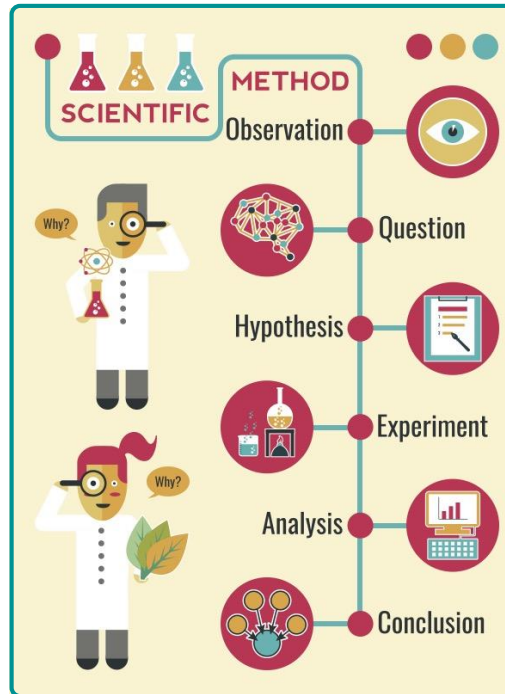


5. Making a cake: fair testing, controls and variables



6. Making a coin: scientific enquiry

The Scientific Method



fair test – where one variable is changed, and all other elements are kept the same

variable - something that is changed

control experiment - an experiment that is used to compare other experiments where there are variables

The Scientific Method

Comparative / fair testing
Changing one variable to see the effect on another, whilst keeping all others the same.

Research
Using secondary sources of information to answer scientific questions.

Observation over time
Observing changes that occur over a period of time, ranging from minutes to months.

Pattern-seeking
Identifying patterns and looking for relationships in enquiries where variables are difficult to control.

Identifying, grouping and classifying
Identifying observations to name, sort and organise items.

Problem-solving
Applying prior scientific knowledge to find answers to problems.

The pH Scale

